HICKSON

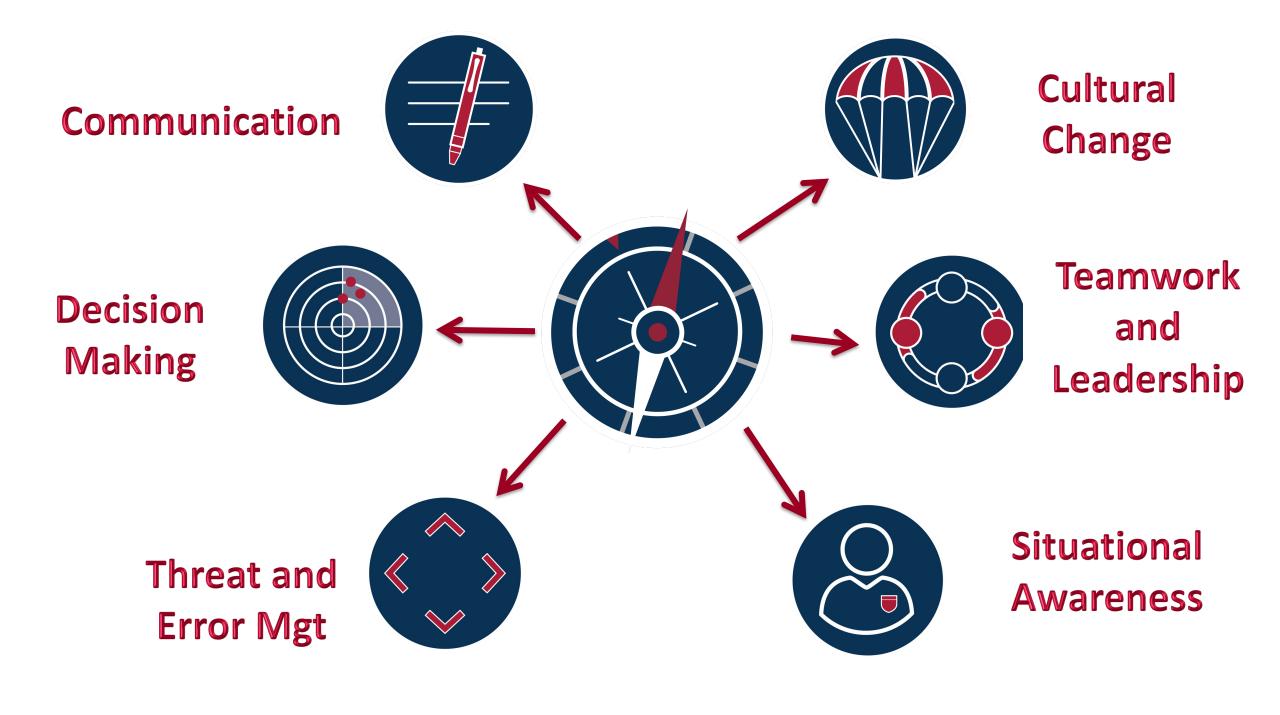
experience from the front line



Choose Your Flight Path







Situational Awareness

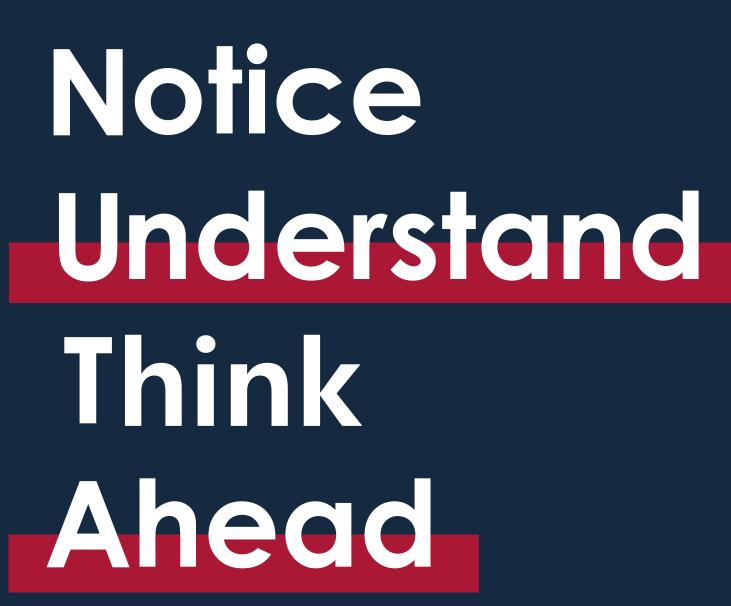
What is it?

Situational Awareness

• 'The perception of the elements in the environment within time and space, the comprehension of their meaning and the projection of their status in the near future'.

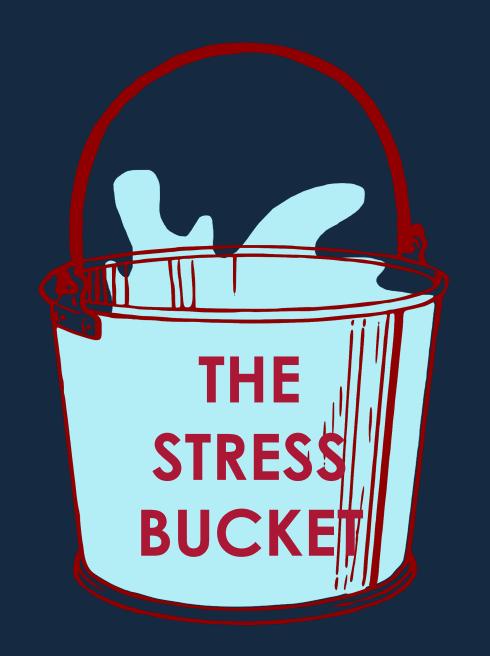
Dr Mica Endsley

- The Bigger Picture
- What affects our SA?



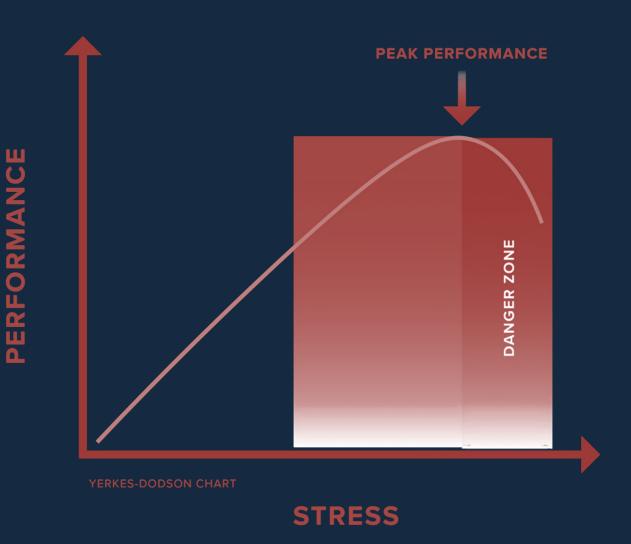
Human Limitations

- Tunnel vision
- Stress bucket
 - Chronic (long term)
 - Acute



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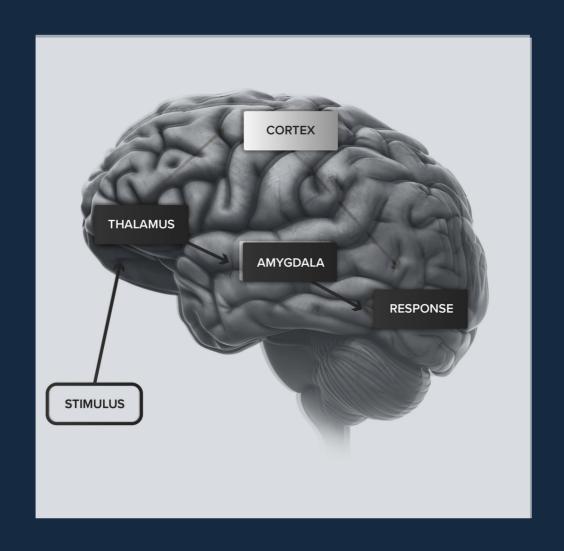


Amygdala Hijack

- Cortisol and adrenaline are released
- Increase heart rate
- Sweat
- Goosebumps

What to do?

- Recognize
- Activate the frontal cortex
- Acknowledge stress/FFF
- Calm down by breathing in and out very slowly
- Use silence



Cognitive overload

- Senses start shutting down
- How many pieces of information can your brain hold?
 - 7+/-2
- When mental capacity is full, working memory is full your speech and hearing are impeded



High workload

In periods of <u>HIGHER</u> workload:

- Tunnel vision
- Mental capacity saturated
 - Poor hearing & communication
 - Appreciation of time goes
 - Stops NUTA progression

Lower workload

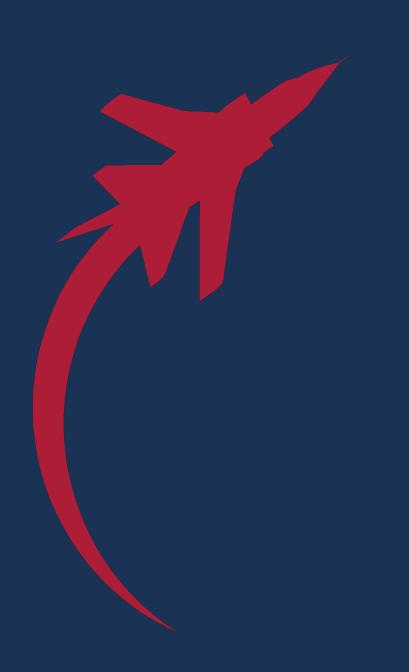
In periods of <u>LOWER</u> workload:

- Easier to NUTA & project ahead
- Look to predict the "what if's?"
- Anticipate future scenarios
- Plan accordingly

Coping Tools



S/A BRIEF - Ali Al Salem, Kuwait - local. Tornato		
WHEN	WHAT	MITIGATE
GROUND	FOREIGN OBJECT DAMAGE	MAINTAIN SPACE BETWEEN WINGMAN
TAKE-OFF	VERY HOT CROSS WIND ENGINE FAILURE	X-WIND - RIGHT. FIELDS TO R -> IND WIND
DEPARTURE	TERRAIN ENEMY THREAT	-STAY LOW, GAIN SPEED, HIGH CLIMB RATE



Debrief Funnel

WHAT

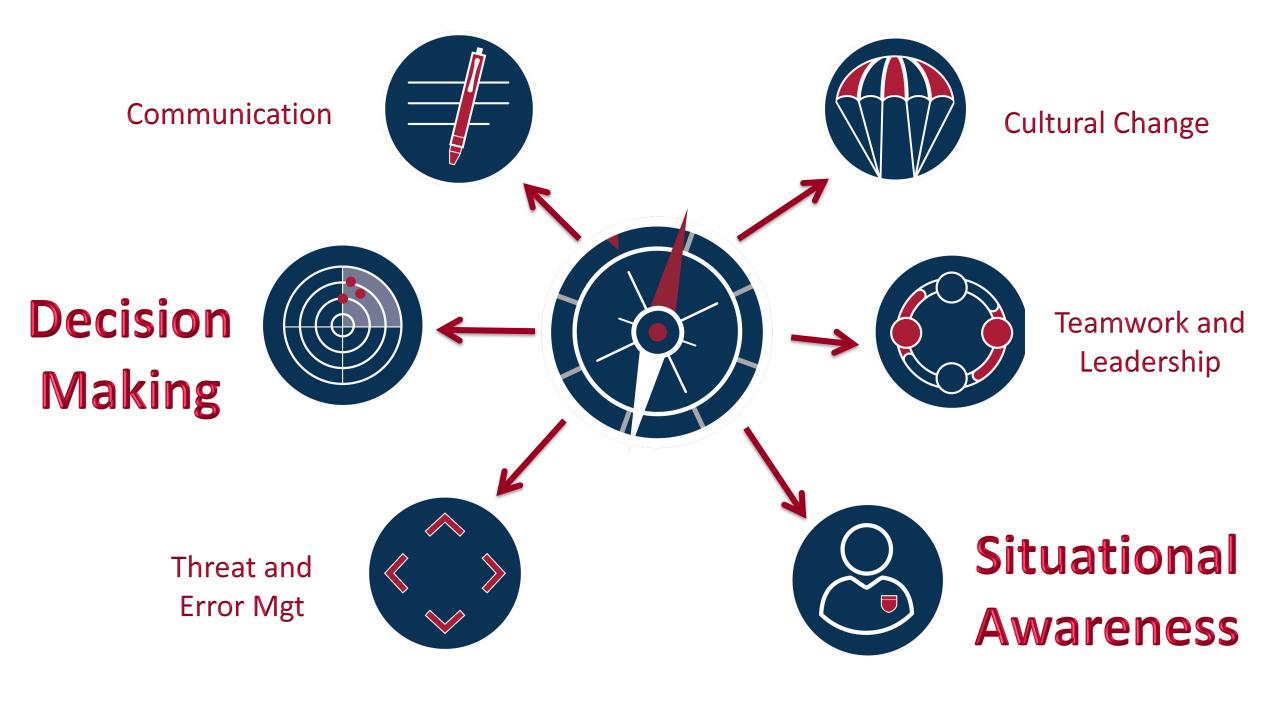
facts

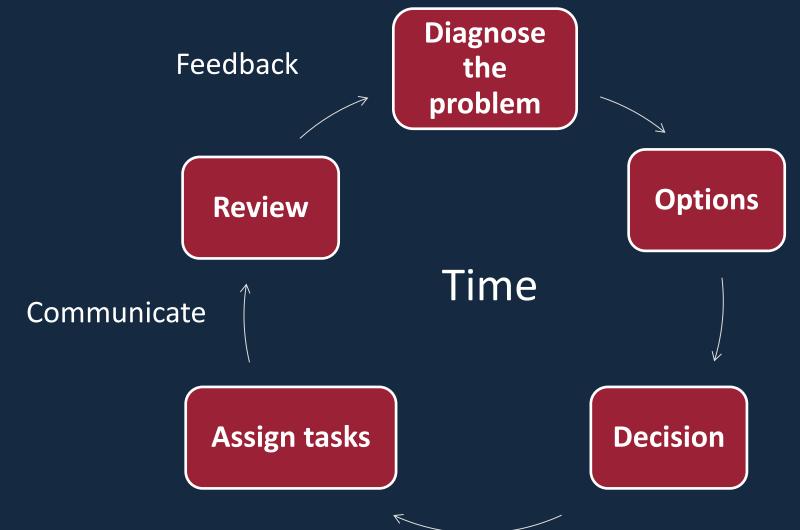
WHY

cause

HOW

cure





- Benefits
- Risks
- Alternative
- Nothing

Time



How much time do we have?

When is our deadline?

How worried / urgent is this situation ? Scale of 1 - 10



T

O

D

А

R

Time

Diagnose

Diagnose



- How \$
- What?
- Where ?
- When ?
- Mho \$















Options



What are the benefits?



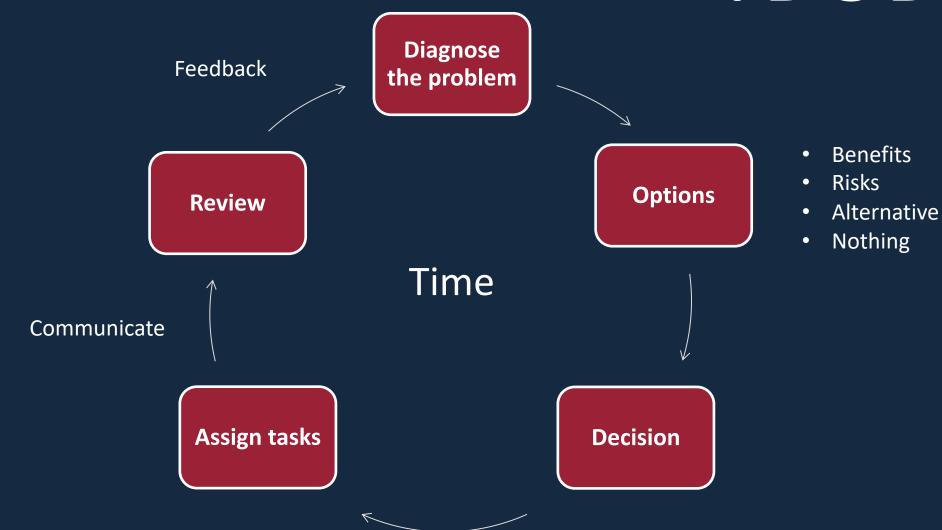
What are the risks?



Is there an alternative?



Should we do nothing?



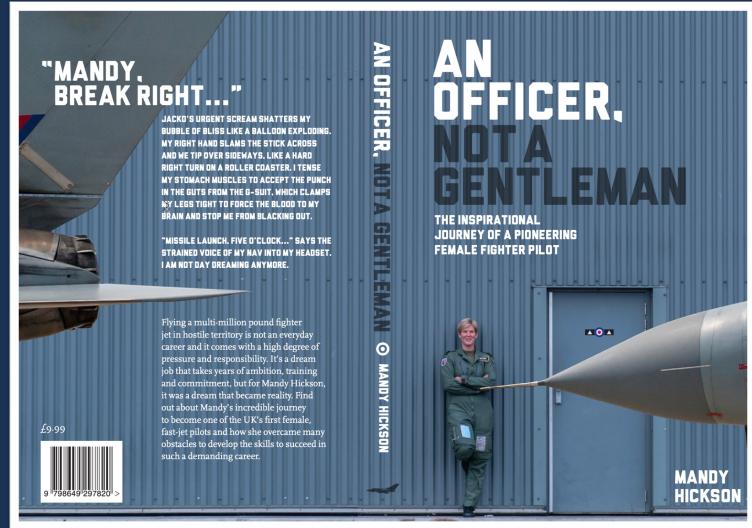
Control the controllables, and if you can't...

LET IT GO

Aviate Navigate

Communicate





HICKSON

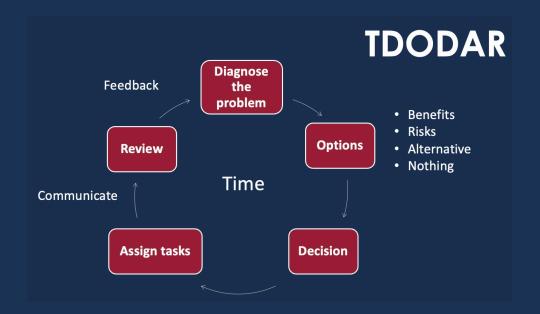
experience from the front line











Notice
Understand
Think
Ahead



Control the controllables, and if you can't...

LET IT GO

